

## **Задание для ФЗ английский язык на 23.03**

Учебник Голубев Английский язык

1. Прочитать и понять текст по Нью-Йорк на стр 219
  2. Составить 10 вопросов по тексту и написать на них ответы.
  3. Выполнить упр.20, стр.220
- Соединить предложения, записать, перевести
4. Перевести с русского на английский: упр.22, стр.221

**ВЫПОЛНЕННЫЕ ЗАДАНИЯ** высылаем мне в Контакте  
**ДО 29 марта**

из двух палат — палаты представителей и сената. Первый камень Капитолия заложил первый президент США Джордж Вашингтон в 1790 году.

**17. Make up the outline of the text.**

**18. Retell the text using the outline.**

#### Text 4

### New York

New York, or the Big Apple, as the Americans often call it, is the largest city in the USA and in the whole world. It stands in the mouth of the Hudson River. The people of New York City (NYC) live within five boroughs of Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, the Bronx and Staten Island. Manhattan Island, the oldest part of the city, was bought from the Native Americans for the amount of goods worth \$ 26.

Now it is one of the busiest financial and cultural centre in the world, offering the visitors a unique collection of experiences and attractions. There is a wide choice of internationally acclaimed theatres, restaurants and museums, historic parks and churches.

Manhattan is also a district of business and finance. In Wall Street there are offices of large companies and banks, as well as New York Stock Exchange, which dominates the business life of the whole world. New York is an international city. On the map of Manhattan one can find Little Italy with the Italian restaurants and its own way of life. Brighton Beach, where the immigrants from the former Soviet Union live and Chinatown, inhabited by the Chinese. NY is also famous for its fine department stores and boutiques. In the evening you can enjoy one of its many nightclubs, the ballet, opera, a show or concert. Broadway is the centre of nightlife. It is the longest street in New York with many sights.

The best way to go around NY is on foot. One word applies to driving your own car in Manhattan: don't! Streets are jammed and the parking is scarce and astronomically expensive. However, NYC is a paradise for walkers, who enjoy the finest window shopping and people-watching. When proper caution is exercised, most areas are safe. It is best to use well-lighted, busy streets at night. You can also travel anywhere you want by subway and buses. Subway, though rather in attractive and not so well organized as in Moscow, runs 24 hours a day. The fare is \$ 1.50 for a single journey, payable with tokens. Free bus and subway system maps are available from hotels, tourist information centres and subway stations.

However one gets around New York, it is important to know some basic geography: Fifth Avenue divides the city between East and West. Street numbers begin at Fifth Avenue, so Two W. (west) 57th Street is just a few steps to the west of the Fifth Avenue, while Two E. (east)

57th Street is just to the east. Most streets in Manhattan are one-way. With a few exceptions, traffic on even-numbered streets travels east, and traffic on odd-numbered streets travels west. To New Yorkers, "downtown" does not connote the city centre. Rather, "downtown" simply means "south" and "uptown" means "north".

Thousands of tourists come to New York every day to see the Statue of Liberty, which is situated on Liberty Island and is a symbol of American democracy. It has a torch of Freedom in her right hand.

New York is famous for its skyscrapers, among which are the Chrysler Building and the Empire State Building.

The unprecedented terrorist attack on September 11, 2001 disguised the face of New York. Two twin towers, which used to form the World Trade Centre, were destroyed as the result of the planes crash. This was the tragic day for the people of the USA and for the whole world. Two towers were in ruins in the matter of minutes. The life of the big city was paralyzed completely for more than a month. Now the WTC is under reconstruction.

### *EXERCISES*

19. Ask and answer 15 questions about New York.

20. Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

<p>Americans often call New York Manhattan Island is The Stock Exchange dominates Broadway is famous for its Streets in New York are jammed In New York you can travel anywhere you want You can get free bus and subway system maps . Traffic on even-numbered streets travels east.</p>	<p>and traffic on odd-numbered streets travels west, from hotels, tourist information centres and subway stations, the Big Apple. the financial life of the whole world. nightclubs, opera houses, shows and concerts, by subway and buses. and the parking is scarce and astronomically expensive. the oldest part of the city.</p>
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21. Prove that

New York is a large city;  
the best way to travel around New York is on foot;  
there are a lot of attractions in New York;  
New York is an international city;  
it is quite easy to find one's way in New York;  
New York plays an important role in the financial life of the whole  
world;  
the system of public transport in New York is well developed.

22. Translate into English.

Нью-Йорк — самый большой город в мире. Центральная часть Нью-Йорка представляет собой остров, который называется Манхэттен. Множество мостов соединяет остров с другими частями города. Манхэттен одновременно является культурным и финансовым центром города. Жизнь здесь кипит днем и ночью. Движение автотранспорта в городе очень интенсивное, поэтому неизбежны пробки. В любое время года здесь много туристов, которых привлекают достопримечательности города: музеи, ночные клубы, рестораны, парки. Самый известный — Центральный парк, который занимает площадь около двух квадратных миль. Там же находится Нью-йоркский зоопарк.

23. Fill in the blanks with the verbs in the proper tense.

1. New York ... in the 17th century, (*to found*)
2. The city ... in the mouth of the Hudson River, (*to locate*)
3. Manhattan ... also a district of business and finance, (*be*)
4. People from all over the world ... to live in New York in the 19th and 20th centuries, (*come*)
5. The city ... into East and West by the Fifth Avenue, (*divide*)
6. The statue of Liberty ... to New Yorkers by the people of France. (*to present*)
7. Traffic on even-numbered streets ... east, (*travel*)

24. Make up the outline of the text.

25. Retell the text using the outline.

*Active Words and Word Combinations*

acclaim [a'kleim] <i>v</i>	одобрять, провозглашать	cathedral [ka'θi:drəl] <i>n</i>	собор
administration [ad,mini'streɪfən] <i>n</i>	управление, руководство	caution ['ka:ʃən] <i>n</i>	осторожность
ancient ['em/ənt] <i>a</i>	древний	chaotic [kei'Dɔ:ɪk] <i>a</i>	хаотичный
apply [ə'plai] <i>v</i>	применяться	chimes [tʃaɪmz] <i>n, pl</i>	куранты
approve [ə'pru:v] <i>v</i>	одобрять	claim [kleim] <i>v</i>	требовать;
aristocrat [ə'ristəkræt] <i>n</i>	аристократ	connote [kə'noʊt] <i>v</i>	иметь право
attraction [ə'trækʃən] <i>n</i>	достопримечательность	deny [di'naɪ] <i>v</i>	отрицать
available [ə'veɪləbəl] <i>a</i>	годный, доступный	deprivation [ˌdeprɪ'veɪʃən] <i>n</i>	лишение
belong [bi'lɒŋ] <i>v</i>	принадлежать	design [di'zeɪn] <i>v</i>	проект
borough [ˈbɜ:roʊ] <i>n</i>	район	draft [dra:ft] <i>n</i>	план, черновик
boundary ['baʊndəri] <i>n</i>	граница	ensemble [ɒn'sembəl] <i>n</i>	ансамбль
capital [ˈkæpɪtl] <i>n</i>	столица	even ['i:vən] <i>a</i>	четный
		exotic [ɪg'zɒtɪk] <i>a</i>	экзотический
		extend [ɪk'stend] <i>v</i>	простираться